

Census of forced evictions in living areas occupied by Roma (or persons designed as such) in France

(2015)

1. Summary

An undignified, inhuman, and degrading situation

During 2015, 11.128 people were forcibly evicted by the authorities from 111 living sites. 410 persons had to leave five sites due to a fire. These figures demonstrate that 60% of those living in slums have been forcefully evicted by the authorities during 2015, half of them in the summer period.

There were 76 forced evictions in response to a summoning by the landowners for illegal occupation/establishment of squats in their properties, 31 following a notice of insalubrity or risk, taken by the local authorities (municipality) or the prefect. In 4 of the cases people left the slum themselves under the threat of imminent forced eviction. For 111 evictions executed by authorities, temporary shelter solutions have been proposed only 29 times. Following other 82 evictions, families were left in the street by the police. In regards to 5 evacuations following the fire, emergency shelter has been proposed on only two occasions.

Since the beginning of the year, the Region Ile de France continues to focus 62 % of evictees.

The analysis based on the type of the land's owner shows that practically 80% of the land where forced evictions have been executed, are public. As the distribution of the slums represents an almost equal ratio between public and private land it can be noticed that the forced evictions are much more likely to happen when the slums are situated on a public land. Hence, these forced evictions are an illustration of a political willingness of State's authorities for rejecting the evictees. Thus, a systemic discrimination against this population practiced by the State has been observed. This fact shows that the purpose of this State policy of systemic forced evictions is not being implemented for defending the private property (this is a pretext which is often used for justification) since the owners are public bodies in the majority of the cases.

We consider that the circular of 26 August 2012 remains a dead letter.

The latest international responses regarding France attitude in the field are heavy. The Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination, the United Nations Human Rights Committee, as well as the Council of Europe Commissioner for Human Rights have all been clear and forthright in their condemnation of France's behaviour towards Roma.

"It appears more and more clear that there is a systematic national policy of forced evictions of Roma," the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, Ra'ad Zeid Al Hussein stated.¹

This policy of eviction is disgraceful because it leads only to aggravation of the precarious situation of the evictees; it is inhuman because it left families, women and children in the street; it is degrading because since several years these persons continue to be constantly chased; they face eviction after eviction without having been proposed any alternative solutions.

On the other hand, it has been noticed that State Consul condemned the State to make "the jungle" of Callais (where live more than 6000 migrants) more dignified place in order "to stop the serious

¹Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein exhorte France and Bulgaria to stop forced evictions of Roma, Presse release of UN, Geneve, 11th Septembre 2015

infringement" of "the fundamental freedoms of the migrants living in that area". This juridical decision is supposed to provide a relevant jurisprudence in the field.

This is not only for Roma, but for all these people living in extreme precariousness, we continue to recommend the suspension of systematic expulsions, securing and providing sanitation of slums, the implementation of solutions for integration of families through the common law and this before any eviction, and for all families throughout the country. The monitoring of these policies should be organized in the framework of a permanent dialogue between local (municipalities, departments), regional and national authorities and the public and local associations active on the ground.

Note:

This census is the result of joint work between the League of Human Rights (LDH) and the European Roma Rights Centre (ERRC). Without pretending to be exhaustive in the situation given the lack of official data available, however this census would be the most objective expression.

2. Development from previous periods

The following tables detail the different identified numbers and their trend.

This analysis shows that the number of evicted people during 2015 represents almost two-third of the identified persons living in slums. It demonstrates also that approximately the half of the evictees have been forcibly evicted during the third quarter of the year, which makes the summer period the most intensive for forced evictions.



	N° of evictions executed by the authorities	N° of fires	N° of evacuated sites	alternative accommodation proposed partially	N° of persons evicted by the authorities	N° of persons evicted because of fire or other	N° of the evictees
1st quarter 2014	27	9	36	17	2904	524	3428
2nd quarter 2014	38	2	40	18	3756	51	3807
3rd quarter 2014	41	2	43	21	3693	74	3767
4th quarter 2014	32	4	36	15	3130	317	3447
Total for 2014	138	17	155	71	13483	966	14449
1st quarter 2015	18	2	20	7	1966	110	2076
2nd quarter 2015	25	0	25	6	2776	0	2776
3rd quarter 2015	47	1	48	11	4972	100	5072
4th quarter 2015	21	2	23	5	1414	200	1614
Total for 2015	111	5	116	29	11128	410	11538

Note: These estimates **do not include** removals from the territory following an administrative decision or repatriation by charter OFII.

3. Geographical representation of the evictees per region

Ile de France, with 62% of the total, is the region where most people were evicted by the authorities. It is followed by the Rhône-Alpes (11%), Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur (9%), des Pays de Loire (8%), Aquitaine (4%), Nord-Pas-de-Calais (3%), Midi-Pyrénées (1%).

Compared with previous periods, it should be noted that Pays de Loire is the third highest region of evictions as this area was previously considered to be calmer. The region Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur reappears in the rankings for this period. This shows that forced evictions have been practiced during 2015 all over the country, and were particularly intensive in the big conglomerations, especially in Ile de France.

4. Analysis of the evictions based on the type of land's owner

This year the census includes the type of the land's owner: public body (a municipality, department, administration, para-public body, mixt society for development) or private person. In 79% of the cases the evacuations concern slums or squats situated on land owned by public bodies against 21% owned by private person. Well, according to the census of Interministerial Delegation for access to housing and accommodation published on 15th December 2015, 55% of the lands occupied by slums are public properties compared to 43% of those located on private lands. Logically, the distribution of the evacuated lands shall be similar to that ratio, but in reality evictions are much more likely to be executed when the land is public. In addition, in only 5% of the cases, including the space defined as public land, the forced evictions are justified with a future building project.

5. Harassment, rejections, endangers, threats

The list below is not exhaustive, but presents some examples of acts of violence, hate speech and discrimination during 2015. Exacerbation of the tensions and increase of acts of violence, hate speech and cases of rejection of Roma or people identified as such, have been noticed. This clearly illustrates an alarming rise of anti-Gypsyism which has already shown to be at high level in France.

During the 1st quarter :

- In early January, the mayor of Champlan refused to bury a Roma child in the cemetery of the town².
- "The January 1, Francesca, a Roma baby two months old, died in her mother's arms, in the Lille-Flandres station. The cause of death has not been identified. But beyond that, what is worrying defenders of the Roma community, is how the infant died: on the street³".
- On February 8, a Roma slum was attacked by gunmen, police officers of the BAC, according to a testimony published by Mediapart.⁴
- The Mayor of Limeil-Brévannes has launched a petition to the population of the municipality requesting the evacuation of a Roma slums installed near a new neighborhood. The petition is entitled "To the Prefecture evacuates the Roma settlement, I defend my quality of life⁵".
- What was circulated in a leaflet (one of many) during the departmental elections demonstrates a rise of anti-Gypsyism: "Insecurity, burglary, antisocial behavior detrimental to the tranquility of the neighborhood. We are committed to halting the extension of the halting/sedentary area

²Roms: le maire de Champlan est un récidiviste, Carine Fouteau et Ellen Salvi, Mediapart, 6th of January 2015

³ Mort du bébé rom, début janvier à Lille : une pilule qui a encore du mal à passer, 8th of Janvier 2015, Clément Landouzy, La Croix du Nord

⁴Camp de Roms attaqué de nuit par des hommes armés : les policiers de la BAC tirent sur les victimes, 9th of February 2015, Tieri Briet, Mediapart

⁵La maire de Limeil lance une pétition pour évacuer le bidonville de Roms, C. Dubois, 94.citoyens.com, 25th of February

for Travellers in Croix Léonardoux street and its surroundings. We are committed to fight against the creation of new zones of lawlessness. "⁶

During the 2nd quarter:

- "The Metropolitan has initiated the digging of trench two meters deep and wide along a Roma settlement in the municipality of Saint-Priest, a suburb east of Lyon⁷," creating de facto a real ghetto.
- Syndicates of Transportation of Montpellier conglomeration decided to "raise the issue of odors on the bus line number 9". They claim discriminatory measures by the establishment of a "special bus". These words echo the behavior of some bus drivers who refuse to mark stops up or leave some children living in slum who go to school in the morning.⁸ Faced with the outcry of the reactions, the initiative was abandoned.
- According to a study of the University Paris 13, interdisciplinary research institute on social issues (IRIS), "young Romanian girls"- so named and identified by professionals in the juvenile justice system - has emerged as a borderline case. Escaping the gendered patterns that leads usually juvenile justice, these girls are widely and frequently experience penalized prison for simple pickpocketing. One can say they undergo judicial handling of exception, revealing multiple discrimination experienced by Roma on French territory⁹".
- In Haubourdin (59), the municipality has discharged manure on Busignies slum to chase out the Roma living there¹⁰.
- In April 2015, in the municipality of Sète (34), in Mas Coulet slum "the air and border police check multiplies Romanians illegally and distributes OQTF (obligation to leave French territory document) to all of them". Paradoxically, Mas Coulet is also the place where Ricardo was born in a caravan Baliardo (Manitas de Plata)¹¹.
- "After the request of the city of Mouscron (Belgium), the town of Wattrelos will erect a wall two meters high to separate the village of Balloons Herseaux (Belgium) docking area for the Travellers living on French territory¹²". It seems that the protagonists have withdrawn the project after the wave of protest has occurred.
- Tensions with neighbors appeared when they welcome the evacuation of slum Argenteuil (95) May 4, 2015, or when they blocked the access to the commune with their caravans evicted from Saint-Herblain (44) April 29, 2015.
- The Prime Minister continues to insist that "the circular was applied for there to be a social diagnosis before dismantling of any slum" and that the slums must continue to be dismantled¹³.

⁶*Tract de l'UMP, l'UDI, le Mouvement Démocrate et le CNIP, Élections départementales du 22 et 29 mars 2015, Canton de Clermont-Ferrand 2, Press release of departamental federation of the League of the Human rights of Puy-de-Dôme*

⁷ Roms : une tranchée de deux mètres de haut creusée le long d'un campement à Saint-Priest, 9th of April 2015.

⁸ Press release of ATD Quart-Monde, La Cimade LR, Eglise protestante unie de Montpellier agglomération, Fondation Abbé Pierre, Ligue des droits de l'homme, Médecins du Monde LR, MRAP, 10th of April 2015

⁹ « Aux frontières de l'Europe, les jungles », *Les jeunes Roumains sont des garçons comme les autres*, Arthur Vuattoux, Article taken from the review Plein droit n° 104, March 2015

¹⁰ *Haubourdin: la municipalité déverse du lisier sur le campement de Roms de Busignies*, La Voix du Nord, 16th of April 2015

¹¹ *Mas Coulet, la chasse aux Roms est ouverte*, la Marseillaise, Emmanuelle Stange, 23rd of April 2015

¹² *Un mur anti-Gens du voyage et Roms entre Wattrelos et Mouscron*, FR3 Nord Pas de Calais, 16th of May 2015

¹³ *Roms : Valls juge nécessaire de « démanteler » les campements*, Libération, 18th of May 2015

- A 4 year old child died in a fire at the crossroads of the slum Pasteur in Lille on June 8¹⁴.
- "A 5 years old girl died in a fire at a Roma slum in Carrières-sous-Poissy, in Yvelines" on June 7, 2015¹⁵.

During the 3rd quarter :

- "Aline Archimbaud, Senator of Seine-Saint-Denis, wishes to express her deep concern about the restarting of the evictions of Roma settlements in Seine-Saint-Denis¹⁶".
- The children, in particular, suffer tribulations caused by the constant expulsions which experience their families". Roma child was freed after being sheltered in a hotel after eviction from a slum. His family will be evicted again on Tuesday¹⁷".
- "Close to Grenoble, in Saint Martin D'Herès, a Roma family was dislodged due to the mobilization of local residents. They squatted a private house, located Romain-Rolland Avenue, which was about to be sold¹⁸".
- The United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights specifically condemns the expulsion that occurred August 27, 2015 in La Courneuve: "The expulsion was carried out without warning, while the normal procedure requires at least 24 hours. It occurred early in the afternoon while people were away. Property belonging to them as well as certain identification documents was destroyed. Only a small number of families were offered accommodation and for three nights only. Therefore, most of these people have become homeless¹⁹".
- More and more explicit and increasing the rejections such as those in Saint-Genis-les-Ollières (Rhône) on 25 September have become: "On Friday morning, at 8:00, residents, industrialists, artisans and merchants organized a blockage of the access of the Chapoly path. Thus they wanted to show their disapproval of the project aiming to shelter 160 Roma in the area²⁰".
- A mayor has organized a meeting called "Romani slums in Wissous: The review" which provoked tensions between the participants: "I intend to hold the State accountable", announced the local politician (the mayor of Wissous). But on that Monday evening it were the activists (volunteers) helping Roma which were holden accountable²¹". The volunteers attending the meeting were taken out by other participants in the meeting.

During the 4th quarter :

-As part of rejection movement, "identity defenders from Lyon occupying a halting area designed to shelter Roma [...], have been joined by Christophe Boudot, a local politician on the top list of the National front party for the regional elections in Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes²²".

¹⁴La Madeleine, incendie dans un camp rom : un enfant décédé, FR3 Nord Pas-de-Calais, 8th of June 2015

¹⁵Une enfant de cinq ans meurt dans l'incendie d'un camp rom, Marie Piquemal, Libération, 7th of June 2015

¹⁶ Press release, Aline Archimbaud, 20th of July 2015, Pantin

¹⁷« Je ne peux pas rester sans école, je dois apprendre », Marie Piquemal, Libération, 20th of July 2015

¹⁸Des habitants se mobilisent pour déloger une famille rom d'un squat à Saint-Martin-d'Herès, FR3, 12th Septembre 2015

¹⁹Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein advise France and Bulgaria to stop forced evictions of Roma, UN press release, Geneva 11th of Septembre 2015

²⁰Saint-Genis-les-Ollières : la venue de 160 Roms entraîne un mouvement de contestation, Le Progrès, 25th of September 2015,

²¹A Wissous, les bidonvilles roms mettent le feu aux poudres, Marie D'Ornellas, Le Parisien, 29th of Sept. 2015

²² Identity defenders occupy a futur halting area for Roma, Mediapart, 24th of October 2015

-How far to go in order to enroll her/his child to school? A Roma family have introduced a case to the Court in order to enroll their children to school and defend their rights. The mayor of the municipality is the ex-minister, socialist, Alain Richard²³.

- After having been evicted from their informal settlement called Samaritan, Roma families camping in front of the City hall of La Courneuve municipality organized a diner in honor of the victims of Paris attacks of 13th November. "Two men and one teenager, members of the community, have been injured during the suicide-attacks near stadium of France"²⁴.

-In a municipality near Lyon, the mayor refused to accept a "village for integration" for Roma, a project created by the Prefecture. In addition he threatened to not organize the regional elections in the municipality on 6th and 13th December 2015. "In that municipality of 4800 inhabitants the mayor threatens to boycott the elections on 6 and 13th of December. What reason motivates his decision? A village for integration for Roma families is planned to be created by the Prefecture".

6. Results for the first quarter of 2015

Forced evictions of Roma migrants, occupied a living site in France (2015)																			
Address or name of the site	Municipality(ies)	Dpt	Region	Date	Quarter	Nombre Total number of the evictees	Reason for the eviction				Motive				owner of the land		Source/Reaction		
							Number of persons evicted by the authorities	Number	Number of persons evicted because of fire or other	Number	Sol. for rehousing (1 - partially)	Prefect's / Municipality's decree / 48h flagrancy	Judgemen t TGI or TA	themsel ves under pressur e	Public body	building project (1-yes)		Private person	
110 rue de la Basse Ile	Piezé	Loire-Atlantique	Pays de la Loire	14-janv.	1T2015	15	15	1				1					1	Quest France 14 of January	
Allée des Acacias	Mérignac	Gironde	Aquitaine	22-janv.	1T2015	140	140	1				1					1	Sudouest 26 January	
Bois de la Grange	Noistiel	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	27-janv.	1T2015	60	60	1		1	1			1					
Avenue Forestière	Noistiel	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	27-janv.	1T2015	60	60	1		1	1			1				Le Parisien 27 January	
Parcelles Champs	Champs-sur-Marne	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	27-janv.	1T2015	280	280	1			1			1				Col Val/Maubuée	
Proximité Crématorium	Cannes	Alpes Maritimes	PACA	27-janv.	1T2015	10	10	1			1			1				Nicematin 27 January	
locaux de la Sernam	Chelles	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	27-janv.	1T2015	80			80	1	1							La Marne 4 February	
Route de St Gilles	Caissargues	Gard	Languedoc-	29-janv.	1T2015	40	40	1		1	1			1	1			France Bleu 29 January	
Parc d'activités	Mareuilès-Meaux	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	12-févr.	1T2015	50	50	1		1	1							La Marne 12 February	
Petit camp le long du rail	Bobigny	Seine-Saint-Denis	Ile-de-France	17-févr.	1T2015	20	20	1			1			1				Plateforme 93	
Route de Malnoue	Champs-sur-Marne	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	18-févr.	1T2015	20	20	1			1			1				Col Val/Maubuée	
125 rue Jean-Durand	Stains	Seine-Saint-Denis	Ile-de-France	24-févr.	1T2015	185	185	1		1	1			1				FR3 24 February	
Zone A1-Est	Seclin	Nord	Nord-Pas-de-Calais	24-févr.	1T2015	160	160	1				1						La Voix du Nord 24 fév.	
entrepôt	Ris-Orangis	Essonne	Ile-de-France	27-févr.	1T2015	30			30	1								Le Parisien 27 February	
18 route de la Courneuve	Saint-Denis	Seine-Saint-Denis	Ile-de-France	3-mars	1T2015	300	300	1			1			1				EFFRC Promeurop	
Camp du Bout du Monde	Champs-sur-Marne	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	3-mars	1T2015	150	150	1				1		1				Col Val/Maubuée	
Camp de Couteaux	Roubaix	Nord	Nord-Pas-de-Calais	3-mars	1T2015	16	16	1		1			1	1				Nord Eclair 4 March	
Viaduc du Croult	Goussainville	Val-d'Oise	Ile-de-France	30-mars	2T2015	300	300	1			1			1				Le Parisien 7 April	
Ch. Du Hameau du Cornillon	Saint-Denis	Seine-Saint-Denis	Ile-de-France	30-mars	1T2015	200	200	1				1		1				EFFRC 2 April	
22 rue Félix-Nadar	Mérignac	Gironde	Aquitaine	31-mars	1T2015	140	140	1			1							1	Sudouest 31 March
Parcelles AN13	Champs-sur-Marne	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	31-mars	1T2015	120	120	1				1		1				Col Val/Maubuée	
1st quarter 2015						2376	2266	19	110	2	7	8	10	1	14	1	5		

²³ One Roma family has presented their case to the Court : "Our child has the right to be enrolled at school", Michael Hajdenberg, Mediapart, 17th of November 2015.

²⁴ La Courneuve : a diner have been proposed in honour of the victims of the attacks, Le Parisien, 17th of November 2015.

7. Results of the 2nd quarter of 2015

Forced evictions of Roma migrants, occupied a living site in France (2015)																		
Bois de la Grange	Noisiel	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	01-avr	2T2015	150	150	1				1			1	Col Val Maubuée		
Grand Littoral rd point Dr Maria	Marcheille	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	02-avr	2T2015	80	80	1					1		1	Rece Tsiganes 24 Nov		
Bvd Bamier	Marcheille	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	02-avr	2T2015	30	30	1					1		1	Rece Tsiganes 24 Nov		
Rd Point de la fontaine Fraiche	Marcheille	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	02-avr	2T2015	30	30	1					1		1	Rece Tsiganes 24 Nov		
Cours d'Herbouville	Lyon	Rhône	Rhône-Alpes	10-avr	2T2015	60	60	1					1		1	Rue69 Lyon 10 April		
Collège Chanteraine	Sarcelles	Val-d'Oise	Ile-de-France	13-avr	2T2015	214	214	1		1			1		1	Le Parisien 13 April		
Bvd Yves Farges	Gerland	Rhône	Rhône-Alpes	14-avr	2T2015	50	50	1					1		1	Le Progrès 16 April		
Route de la Malnoue	Champs-sur-Marne	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	15-avr	2T2015	150	150	1				1			1	Col Val Maubuée		
Av Franklin Roosevelt	Bron	Rhône	Rhône-Alpes	16-avr	2T2015	200	200	1					1		1	Rue69 Lyon 16 April		
Tougas	Saint-Herblain	Loire-Atlantique	Pays de la Loire	29-avr	2T2015	360	360	1					1		1	FR3 29 April		
Petite Foret	Strasbourg	Bas-Rhin	Alsace	29-avr	2T2015	20	20	1				1			1	Mediapart 29 April		
JJ Bosc	Bègles	Gironde	Aquitaine	29-avr	2T2015	5	5	1			1	1				1	Sudouest 2 May	
rues Ferdinand Berthoud	Argenteuil	Val-d'Oise	Ile-de-France	04-mai	2T2015	200	200	1				1			1	1	Le Parisien 4 May	
Société Progal	Pringy	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	06-mai	2T2015	62	62	1				1	1			1	La République 13 May	
Quartier Chafit	Valence	Drome	Rhône-Alpes	27-mai	2T2015	10	10	1				1			1	1	Le Dauphiné 27 May	
Chemin Napoléon	Hellemmes	Nord	Nord-Pas-de-Calais	03-juin	2T2015	90	90	1					1		1	1	Nord Eclair 3 June	
Petite Foret	Strasbourg	Bas-Rhin	Alsace	01-juin	2T2015	50	50	1				1			1	1	Rue69 Strasbourg 11 June	
Les temps durables	Limell-Ebrévanes	Val-de-Marne	Ile-de-France	09-juin	2T2015	150	150	1					1		1	1	Le Parisien 9 June	
rué Ambroise Croizat	Villejuif	Val-de-Marne	Ile-de-France	10-juin	2T2015	10	10	1				1					1	N. Gandais 10 June
Champs AN16	Champs-sur-Marne	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	16-juin	2T2015	120	120	1					1			1	1	Col Val Maubuée
Champs AN17	Champs-sur-Marne	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	16-juin	2T2015	35	35	1					1			1	1	Col Val Maubuée
Champs AM332	Champs-sur-Marne	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	17-juin	2T2015	150	150	1					1			1	1	Col Val Maubuée
Quartier du Port	Ivry-sur-Seine	Val-de-Marne	Ile-de-France	25-juin	2T2015	200	200	1						1		1	1	Le Parisien 25 June
Route d'Italie	Nantes	Loire-Atlantique	Pays de la Loire	30-juin	2T2015	50	50	1						1		1	1	Romeurope Nantes
2sd quarter 2015						2476	2476	24				6	9	15	21	1	3	

8. Detailed results for the 3rd quarter of 2015

Forced evictions of Roma migrants, occupied a living site in France (2015)																	
Bois de Lognes	Lognes	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	2-juil.	3T2015	50	50	1								1	Col Val Mouboués
Stade des cheminots	Le Havre	Seine-Maritime	Haute-Normandie	3-juil.	3T2015	55	55	1								1	Normandie actu 3 July
Caserne Belle-de-May	Marcheille	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	3-juil.	3T2015	172	172	1								1	Renc. T'siganes 4 July
Trois Pigeons	Aix-en-Provence	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	3-juil.	3T2015	150	150	1								1	Col Aix 23 July
Les Flancours	Aix-en-Provence	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	3-juil.	3T2015	80	80	1								1	Col Aix 23 July
Plombières	Marcheille	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	4-juil.	3T2015	20	20	1								1	La Provence 4 July
Rue Jacquard	Mérignac	Gironde	Aquitaine	6-juil.	3T2015	50	50	1								1	MDM 25 August
Haluchère	Nantes	Loire-Atlantique	Pays de la Loire	7-juil.	3T2015	360	360	1								1	Presse Océan 8 July
Rue de Fromont	Ris-Orangis	Essonne	Ile-de-France	7-juil.	3T2015	53	53	1								1	Le Parisien 7 July
27 av Victor Hugo	Aubervilliers	Seine-Saint-Denis	Ile-de-France	8-juil.	3T2015	50	50	1								1	Sec. Cath. 8 July
La Trentaine	Chelles	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	8-juil.	3T2015	500	500	1								1	Le Parisien 8 July
Rue Jaryny	Lille	Nord	Nord-Pas-de-Calais	9-juil.	3T2015	17	17	1								1	La Voix du Nord 9 July
Rue Traillot	Ivry-sur-Seine	Val-de-Marne	Ile-de-France	9-juil.	3T2015	300	300	1								1	L'Humanité 9 July
125 rue de Corbill	St-Germain-lès-Arpy	Essonne	Ile-de-France	9-juil.	3T2015	10	10	1								1	Le Républicain 16 July
Rue Issac-Holden	Croix	Nord	Nord-Pas-de-Calais	10-juil.	3T2015	19	19	1								1	Nord Eclair 10 July
Terrain ERDF	Bezon	Val-d'Oise	Ile-de-France	13-juil.	3T2015	15	15	1								1	Le Parisien 27 August
Rue des Erables	Argenteuil	Val-d'Oise	Ile-de-France	17-juil.	3T2015	150	150	1								1	Le Parisien 17 July
avenue de Stalingrad	L'Hai-les-Roses	Val-de-Marne	Ile-de-France	19-juil.	3T2015	30	30	1								1	Le Parisien 19 July
La Folie	Bobigny	Seine-Saint-Denis	Ile-de-France	21-juil.	3T2015	200	200	1								1	Le Monde 21 July
Av des Erables	Villiers-le-Bel	Val-d'Oise	Ile-de-France	22-juil.	3T2015	300	300	1								1	Le Parisien 22 July
La Prairie	Anecot	Haute-Savoie	Rhône-Alpes	22-juil.	3T2015	40	40	1								1	LibriInfo74 22 July
Rue du Fief-Cordelier	Bonneuil-sur-Marne	Val-de-Marne	Ile-de-France	23-juil.	3T2015	40	40	1								1	Le Parisien 23 July
Rue Moulin-Bateau	Bonneuil-sur-Marne	Val-de-Marne	Ile-de-France	23-juil.	3T2015	100	100	1								1	Romeurope 34
Rue de Clichy	Saint-Ouen	Seine-Saint-Denis	Ile-de-France	24-juil.	3T2015	50	50	1								1	AFP 24 July
Bvd National	Marcheille	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	24-juil.	3T2015	21	21	1								1	La Marseillaise 24 July
Rue Goldfart	Valence	Drome	Rhône-Alpes	27-juil.	3T2015	80	80	1								1	FR3 23 July
rue de la Houblonnière	Metz	Moselle	Lorraine	28-juil.	3T2015	27	27	1								1	FR3 27 July
Quai Jules Guesdes	Vitry-sur-Seine	Val-de-Marne	Ile-de-France	28-juil.	3T2015	100	100	1								1	Le Parisien 28 July
Ezmozin	Grenoble	Isère	Rhône-Alpes	29-juil.	3T2015	400	400	1								1	Le dauphine 23 July
rue de Rimoli	Fives	Nord	Nord-Pas-de-Calais	6-août	3T2015	5	5	1								1	Nord Eclair 6 August
le long N19	Bonneuil-sur-Marne	Val-de-Marne	Ile-de-France	6-août	3T2015	300	300	1								1	Le Parisien 6 August
Rue Hipparque	Mérignac	Gironde	Aquitaine	13-août	3T2015	50	50	1								1	MDM 25 August
51 rue Stalingrad	Grenoble	Isère	Rhône-Alpes	13-août	3T2015	8	8	1								1	Le Dauphine 8 August
Cap Pinède	Marcheille	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	13-août	3T2015	40	40	1								1	La Provence 13 August
Rue Jacquard	Vaulx-en-Yvelin	Rhône	Rhône-Alpes	15-août	3T2015	100			100	1							Le Progrès 16 August
St Marcel Bvd de la	Marcheille	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	21-août	3T2015	60	60	1								1	Renc. T'siganes 24 Nov
Av Merlan à la Rose	Marcheille	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	21-août	3T2015	30	30	1								1	Renc. T'siganes 24 Nov
15 av de Roquefavour	Marcheille	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	21-août	3T2015	50	50	1								1	Renc. T'siganes 24 Nov
A55 Fossé	Marcheille	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	21-août	3T2015	30	30	1								1	Renc. T'siganes 24 Nov
Neuville Université	Neuville-sur-Oise	Val-d'Oise	Ile-de-France	21-août	3T2015	35	35	1								1	ASAV 26 August
Ruelle du Pavillon	Deuil-la-Barre	Val-d'Oise	Ile-de-France	25-août	3T2015	60	60	1								1	Le Parisien 28 August
Rue Pascal	La Courneuve	Seine-Saint-Denis	Ile-de-France	27-août	3T2015	300	300	1								1	CP MDM FAB 27 August
252 Av des Grézillons	Asnières-sur-Seine	Haute-Seine	Ile-de-France	3-sept.	3T2015	300	300	1								1	Le Parisien 3 September
Av Rollmann-Rolland	Saint-Martin	Isère	Rhône-Alpes	11-sept.	3T2015	10	10	1								1	FR3 12 September
Ile du Pamiar	Toulouse	Haute-Garonne	Midi-Pyrénées	#####	3T2015	150	150	1								1	FR3 24 September
Quai Chatelier	Saint-Denis	Seine-Saint-Denis	Ile-de-France	#####	3T2015	60	60	1								1	Le Parisien 26 Sept
Champs AD49 et AN6	Champs-sur-Marne	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	#####	3T2015	35	35	1								1	Col Val Mouboués
3rd quarter 2015						5062	4962	46	100	1	10	9	35	2	36	1	10

9. Detailed results for the 4th quarter of 2015

Forced evictions of Roma migrants, occupied a living site in France (2015)																	
Rue Flaubert	Grenoble	Isère	Rhône-Alpes	7-oct.	4T2015	81	81	1								1	Le Dauphiné 7 October
Rue Chateaubriand	Tourcoing	Nord	Nord-Pas-de-Calais	13-oct.	4T2015	80	80	1								1	Nord Eclair 13 October
La Soullarderie	Nantes	Loire-Atlantique	Pays de la Loire	14-oct.	4T2015	7	7	1								1	Col Romeurope 14 Oct
Rue Isoard	Marcheille	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	19-oct.	4T2015	15	15	1								1	Renc. T'siganes 24 Nov
4 rue des Champs st martin	Angers	Maine-et-Loire	Pays de la Loire	20-oct.	4T2015	15	15	1								1	Courrier de l'Ouest 20 Oct
130 av Challemeil-Lacour	Lyon	Rhône	Rhône-Alpes	26-oct.	4T2015	36	36	1								1	Le Progrès 26 October
Quai de la Gabelle	Arles	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	26-oct.	4T2015	60	60	1								1	La Provence 27 October
166 bvd François Mauriac	Marcheille	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	28-oct.	4T2015	90	90	1								1	Renc. T'siganes 24 Nov
364 av de St Antoine	Marcheille	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	29-oct.	4T2015	30	30	1								1	Renc. T'siganes 24 Nov
rue des 120 Toises	Echirolles	Isère	Rhône-Alpes	29-oct.	4T2015	130	130	1								1	CP ville Echirolles 29 Oct
A1 et rond point Lindberg	Bourget	Seine-Saint-Denis	Ile-de-France	29-oct.	4T2015	100	100	1								1	Le Parisien 29 Oct
Noisiel AD66	Noisiel	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	3-nov.	4T2015	25	25	1								1	Col Val Mouboués
terrain vague	Mérignac	Gironde	Aquitaine	3-nov.	4T2015	100	100	1								1	FR3 3 November
Route DH	Saint-Ouen	Val-d'Oise	Ile-de-France	3-nov.	4T2015	50	50	1								1	Actua 16 Nov
Porte de la Chapelle	Paris	Paris	Ile-de-France	5-nov.	4T2015	100			100	1						1	Le Parisien 5 Nov
rond-point Porte de la Chapelle	Nantes	Loire-Atlantique	Pays de la Loire	15-nov.	4T2015	50	50	1								1	Breizh info 23 Nov
12bis rue du Dr Emile Roux	Clichy	Hauts-de-Seine	Ile-de-France	2-déc.	4T2015	10	10	1								1	Le Parisien 2 Dec
Squat	Ballainvilliers	Essonne	Ile-de-France	11-déc.	4T2015	30	30	1								1	Romeurope 16 Dec
114 quai de Bezon	Argenteuil	Val-d'Oise	Ile-de-France	14-déc.	4T2015	200	200	1								1	ASAV 16 Dec
Champs AN006	Champs-sur-Marne	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	15-déc.	4T2015	25	25	1								1	Col Val Mouboués
4th quarter 2015						1234	1134	19	100	1	2	4	14	1	14	1	5

Annex 1

Description of the data used in the study

The study identified the name of the living site, the municipality, the number of evictees, the causes of the forced evacuation, rehousing proposals, the legal basis for the eviction (deportation proceedings initiated by the owner the living site, or order issued by the mayor or the prefect) and the sources of information in each case.

Each evacuation is described by the most comprehensive manner and only verifiable information obtained from reliable sources, listed below, is recorded.

2) Definition

The vocabulary should be clarified: a land is evacuated and the person is evicted. In terms of law a land is evacuated as well as building when this measure aims the area; an eviction is a process in which this measure concerns the person. On the other hand the term of "living site/area" designs the place where live persons, which might a slum, a squat, a disused hangar ... or a functional or not caravan. The denomination of the living area is the same as mentioned in the source of information for instance "le Hanul". Obviously the address is noticed when there is information about.

The municipality is that one where the living site/area is situated. Cases are frequent when the area overlaps several municipalities for example: Noisy-le-Grand/Bry-sur-Marne. These cases lead often to a confusion: many different reports appear regarding, in fact, the same living area. A particular attention has been paid to this fact in order to guaranty the information in.

The date mentioned in the study is the day in which the forced eviction took place.

The number of the evicted persons is that one mentioned in the source of information.

The forced eviction might result from expulsion for illegal occupation or unhealthy living, or an accident (fire). Many cases can be cumulative. For instance in Massy (Essonne) in 2010, there was a distribution of OQTF (Obligation to leave the French territory document), fire, an expulsion order, confinement, voluntary returns (ARH) and forced returns and destruction of what remained of the living area by the municipal authorities.

When solutions for housing are mentioned in the source of information, it is mentioned also in the figures. They are usually partial, because in most of the cases, they separate families and concern only mothers with young children which are subject of emergency accommodation for a few days. For this reason, they are often denied by those concerned.

The nature of the decision certifying the evacuations is recorded. It can be taken by the Court (Magistrate' Court, Regional Court, Administrative Court, Court of appeal), or can be provoked by a notice for unhealthiness or danger ordered by a municipality of a Prefect.

The number of unforced leaving is recorded as well. In general they are provoked by a police harassment or threat.

The owner of the land might be either private person or public body. The category "public body" includes municipalities, departments, local or national authorities, as well as any other body under the State authority (for example Réseau Ferré de France). The category "Private" includes private legal entities or physical persons.

The "source" is the origin of the information. The same case can be presented in many sources. Each source is recorded. Only the most reliable and the most accurate were selected: press and media articles, press release, direct testimonies transmitted and broadcast by an ONG.